

# *innovative cosmology with cosmic voids*



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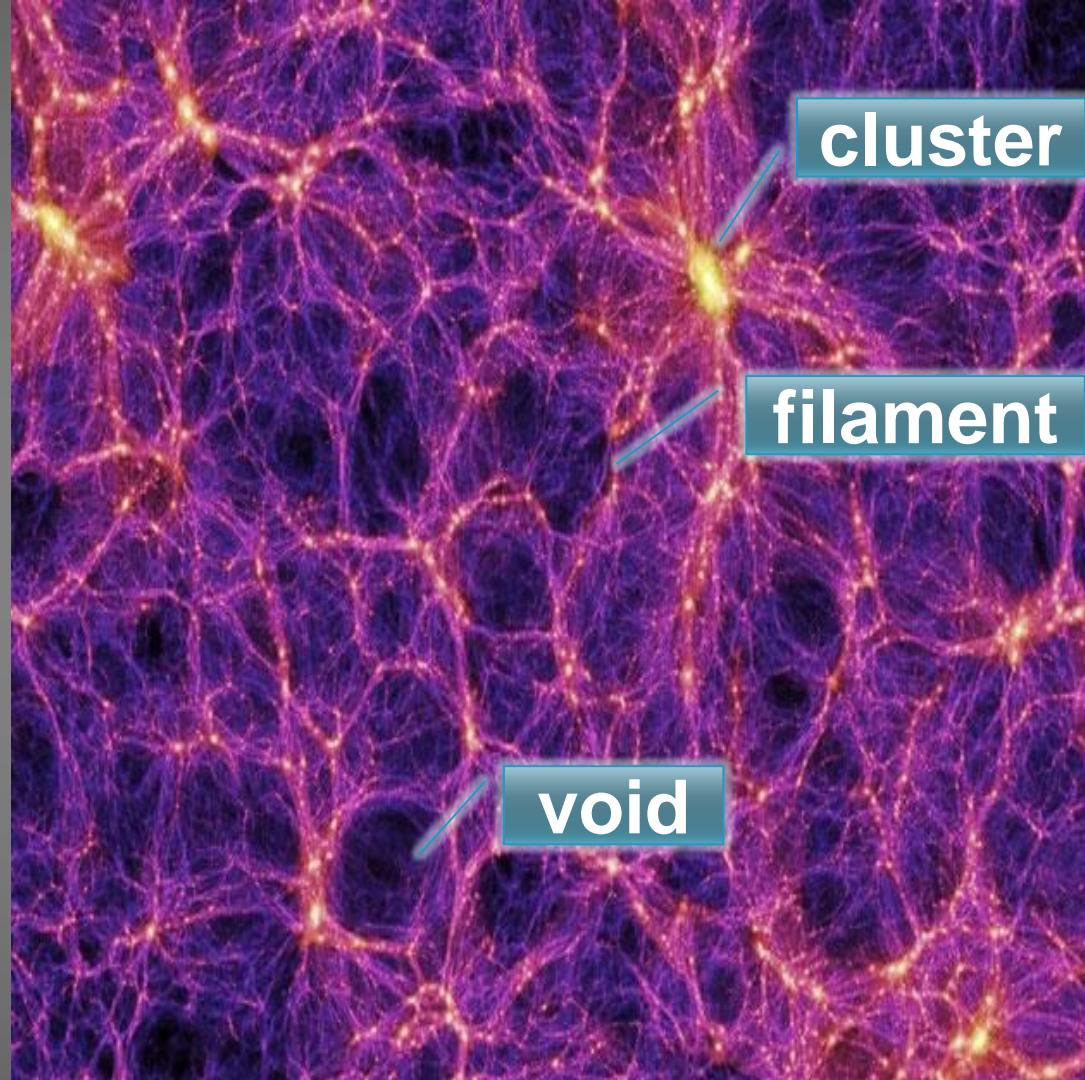
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<http://www.pmsutter.com>

*why voids? they're empty!*

useful scales  
dominated by dark energy  
closer to early universe  
fewer systematics  
abundant



<http://www.cosmicvoids.net>

# Cosmic Voids

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## Welcome to the Public Cosmic Void Catalog

This is the repository for the public releases of a comprehensive cosmic void catalog from galaxy redshift surveys. This catalog is the product of a collaboration of [P.M. Sutter](#) (Illinois/IAP/OSU), [Benjamin Wandelt](#) (IAP/UPMC/Illinois), [Guilhem Lavaux](#) (Perimeter), and [David Weinberg](#) (OSU). Our void finder algorithm is based on [ZOBOV](#), which uses [Voronoi tessellations](#) and the [watershed transform](#) to identify voids. See [here](#) for the journal article describing our method used for defining and cataloging voids.

### Catalog at a Glance:

**The catalog contains all the information required to reproduce the journal article.** This means that the catalog contains the raw ZOBOV-generated catalog and all derived data products, such as:

- Void barycenters, redshifts, effective radii, and redshifts
- Locations of member galaxies
- One-dimensional radial profiles of stacked voids
- Two-dimensional projections of stacked voids
- Redshift-dependent void number counts
- Void size distributions

### Catalog Objectives

**The primary purpose of this catalog is to promote collaborative void science.** This includes research into the nature of voids and their use as astrophysical and cosmological probes. Potential topics include:

- The Alcock-Paczynski test
- Size distributions
- Ellipticity distributions
- Integrated Sachs-Wolfe effect
- Fifth forces and  $f(R)$  gravity
- Large-scale anisotropies
- Weak lensing anti-shear
- Cosmological magnetic fields
- Environmental dependence of galaxy metallicities

size distributions (*Lee & Park 2006*)

ellipticity distributions (*Bos et al. 2012*)

Alcock-Paczynski test (*Sutter et al. 2012*)

integrated Sachs-Wolfe effect (*Planck Collaboration 2013*)

fifth forces and  $f(R)$  gravity (*Li et al. 2012*)

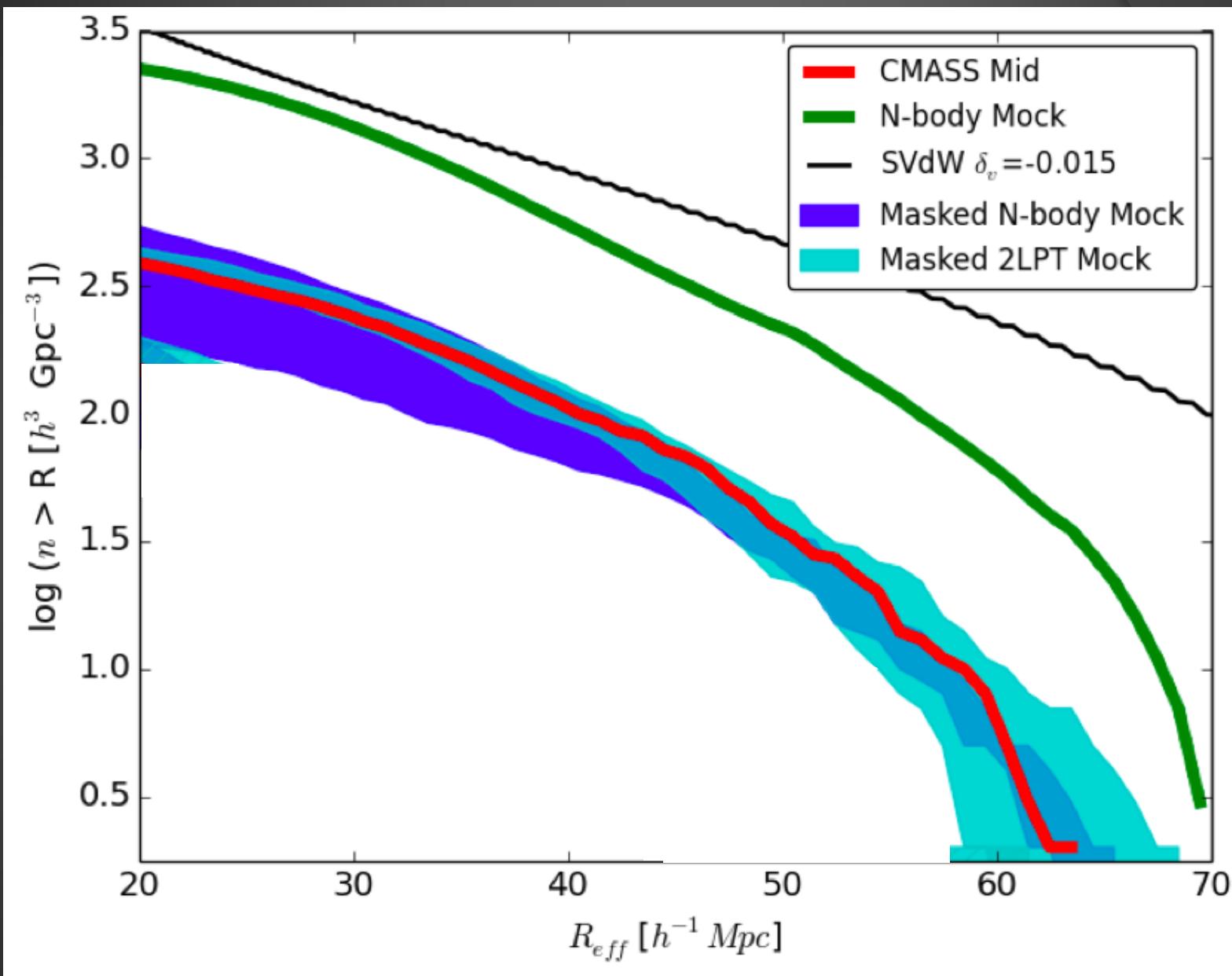
weak anti-lensing (*Melchior et al. 2013*)

standard rulers (*Hamaus et al. 2013*)

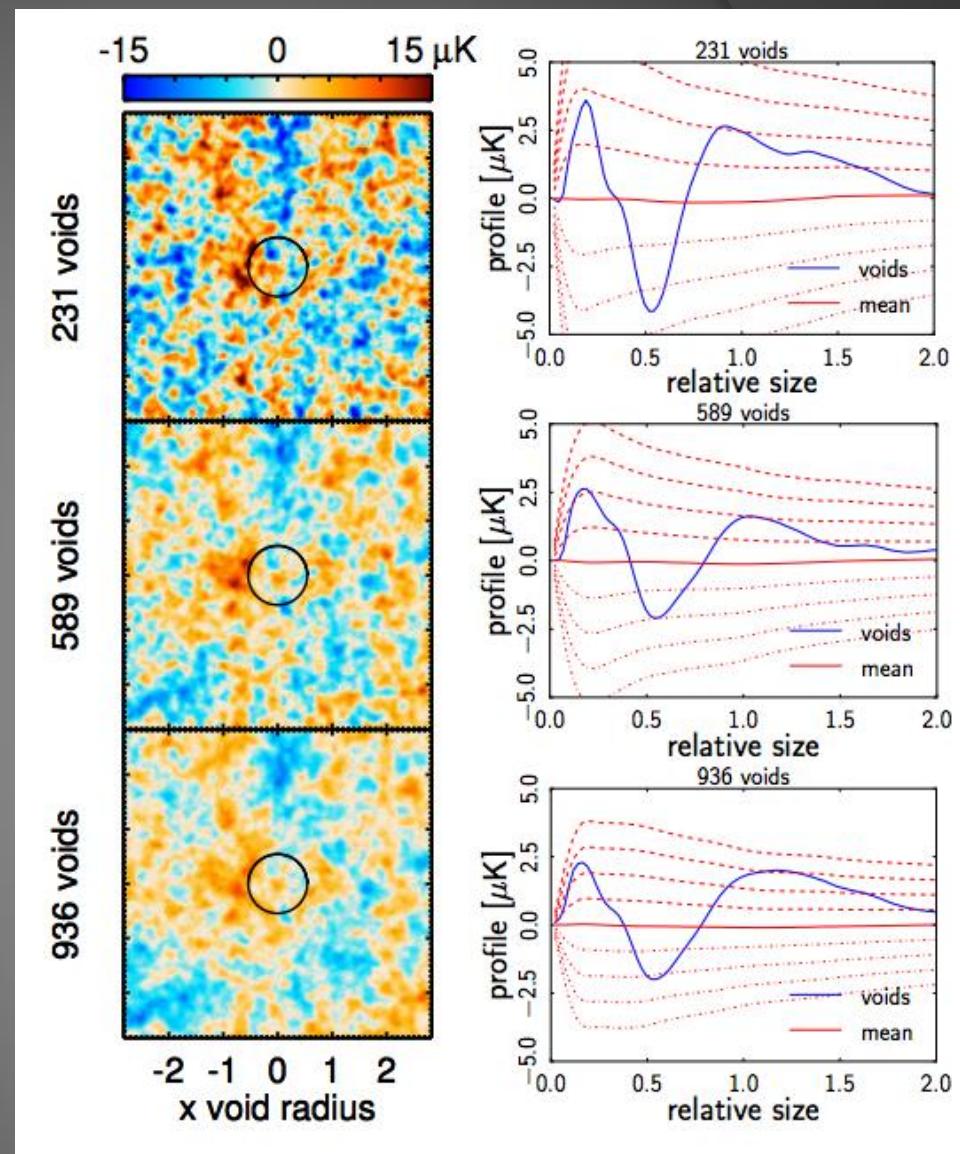
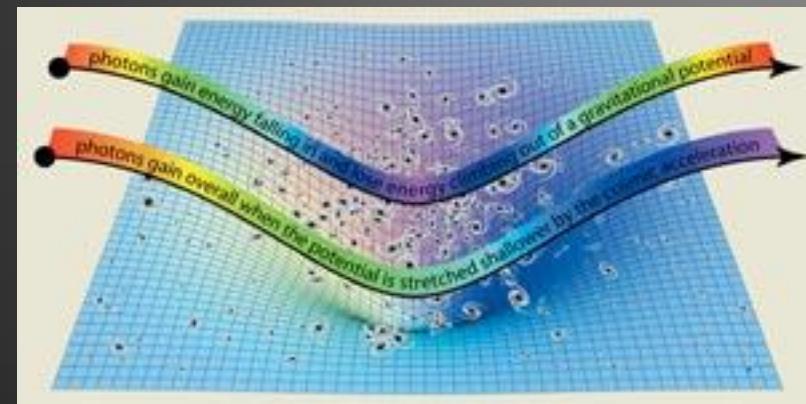
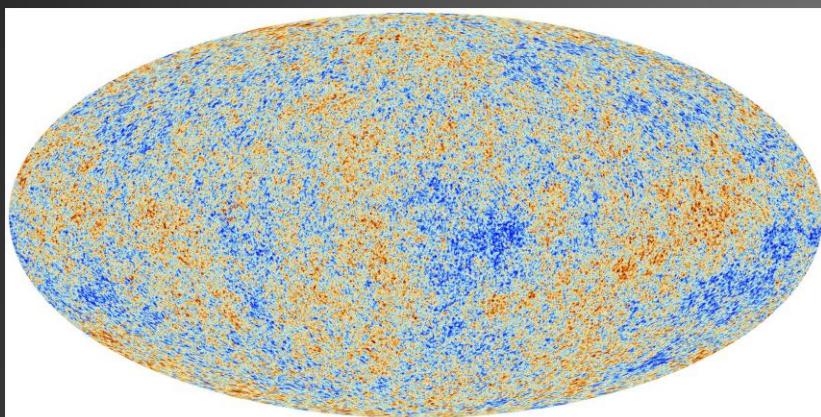
environmental dependence of galaxy metallicities (*Hoeft et al. 2006*)

origins of large-scale magnetic fields (*Neronov & Vovk 2010*)

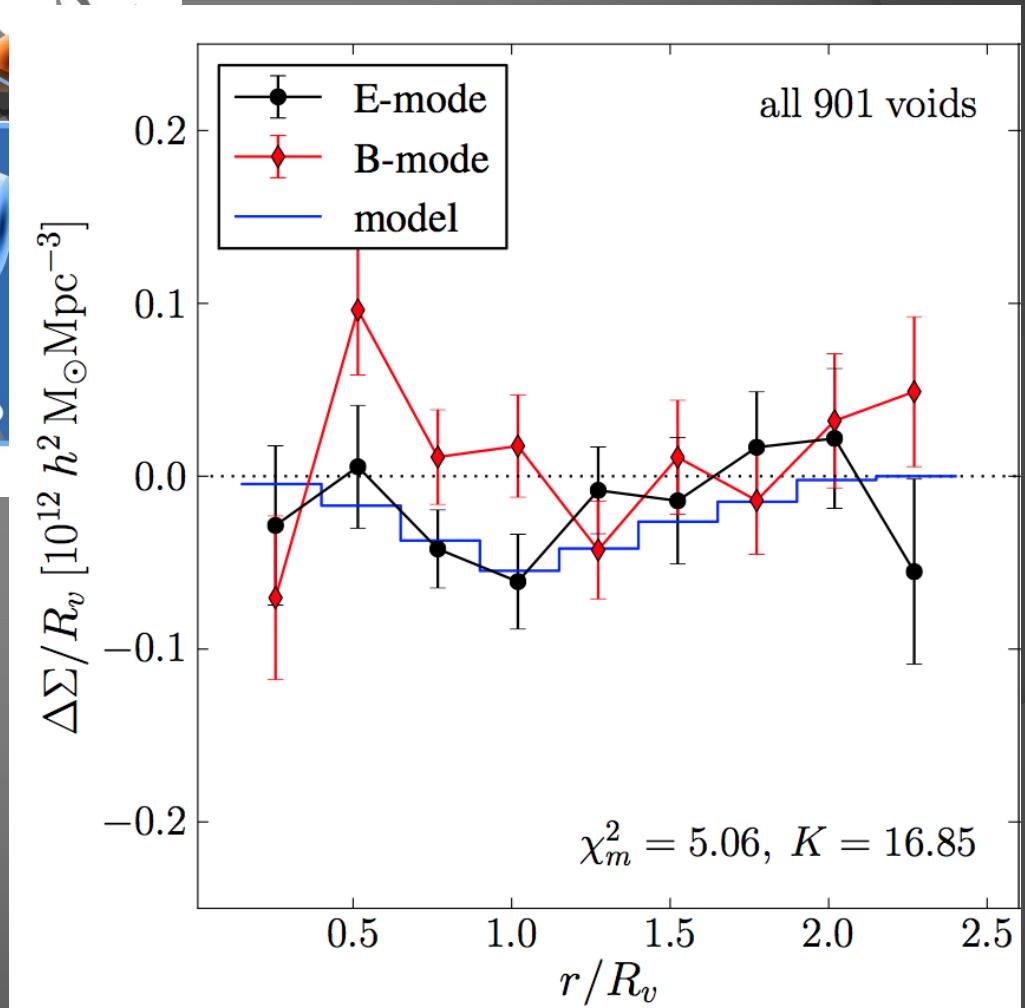
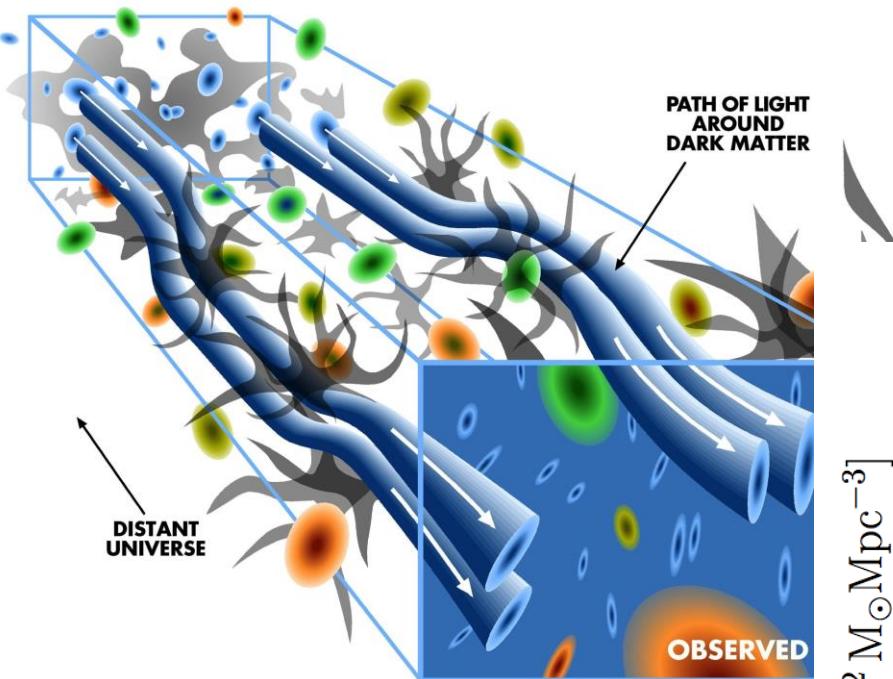
Lya (*Tejos et al. 2012*)



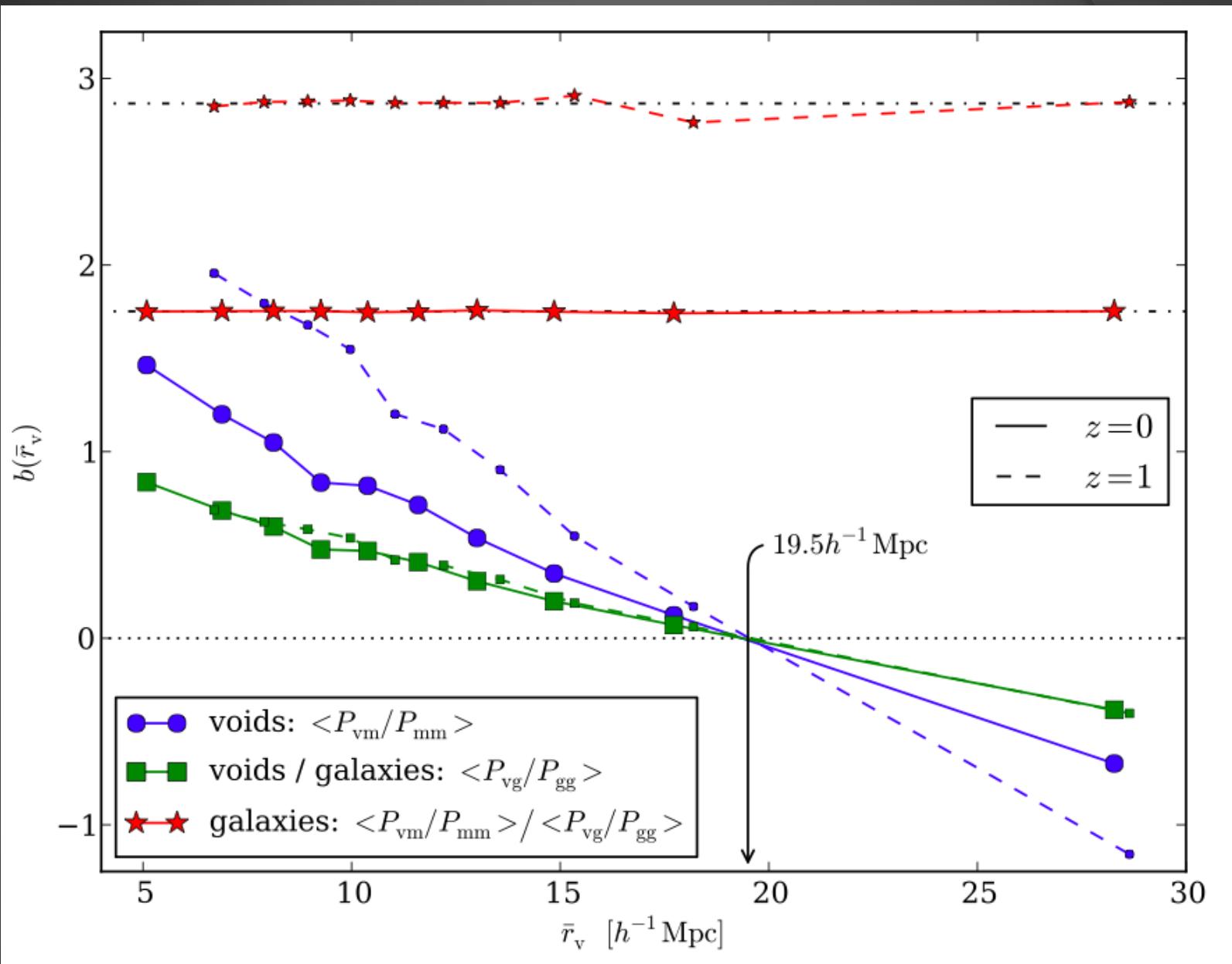
(Sutter et al. 2013)



(Planck Collaboration 2013)

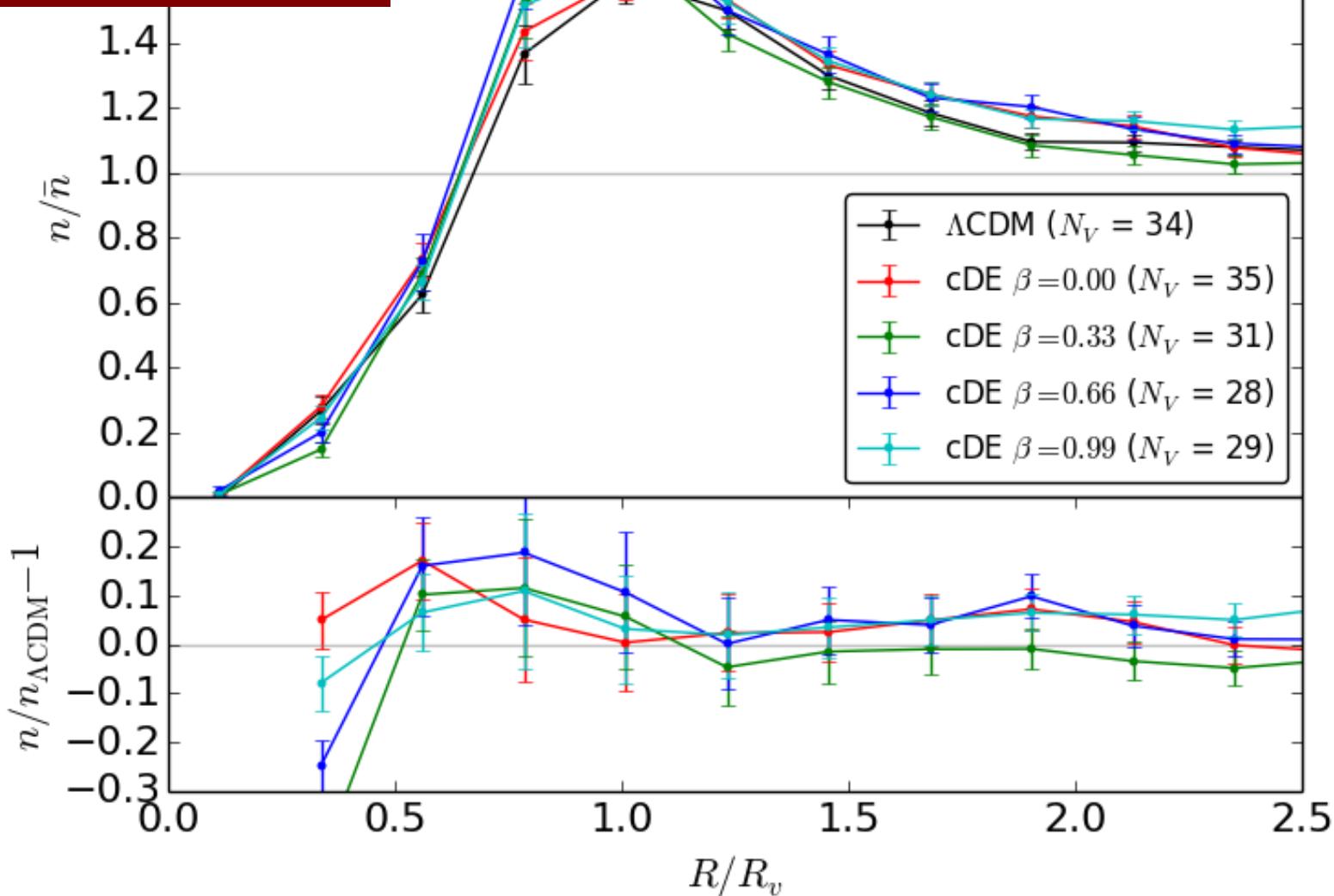


(Melchior et al. 2013)



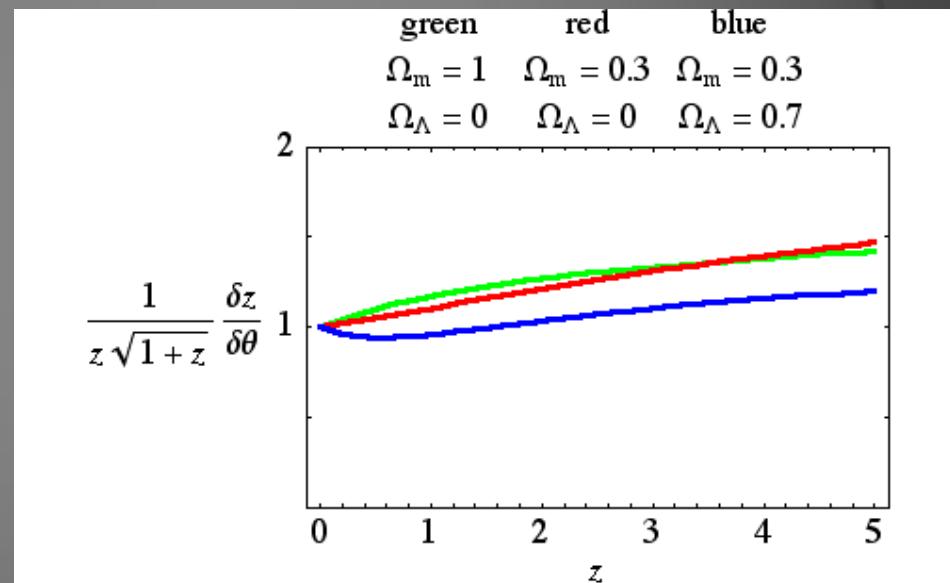
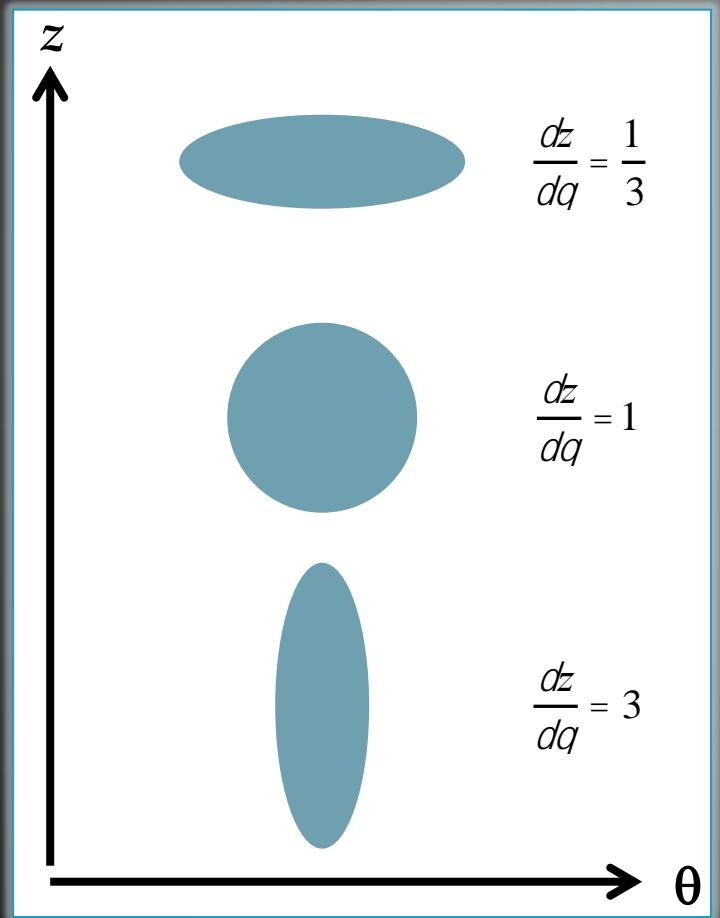
(Hamaus et al. 2013)

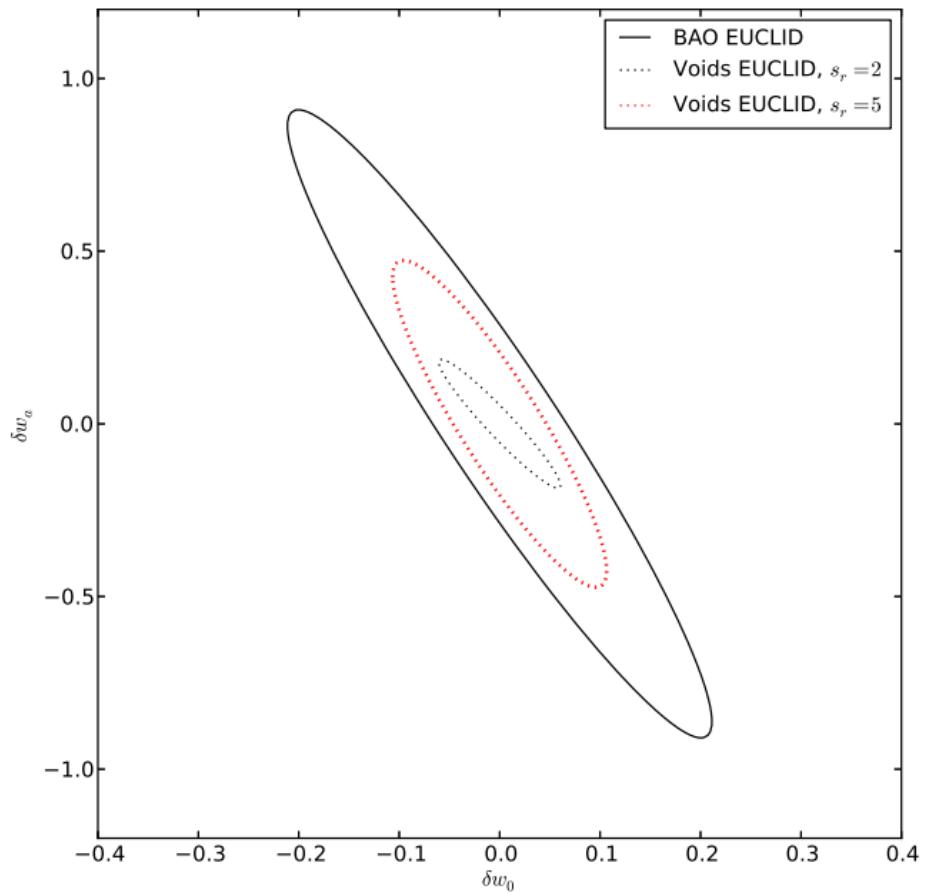
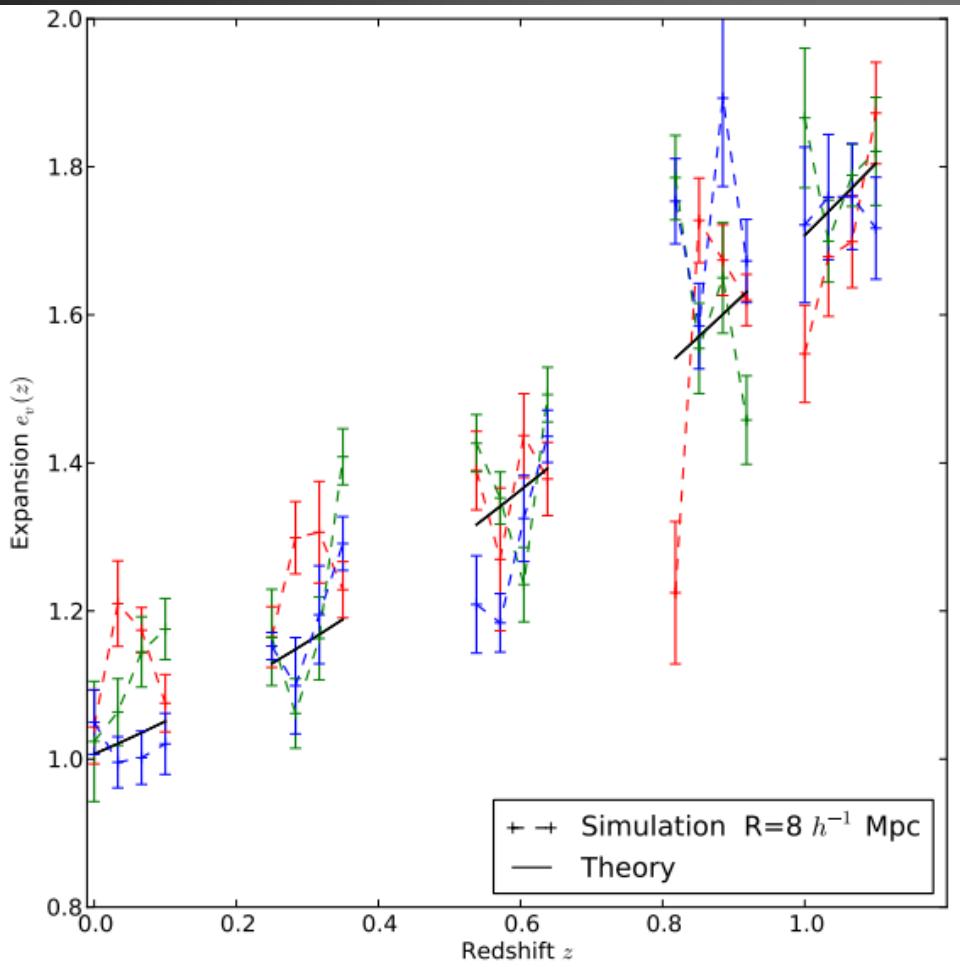
PRELIMINARY

 $R_{eff} = 15-20 h^{-1} \text{Mpc}$ 

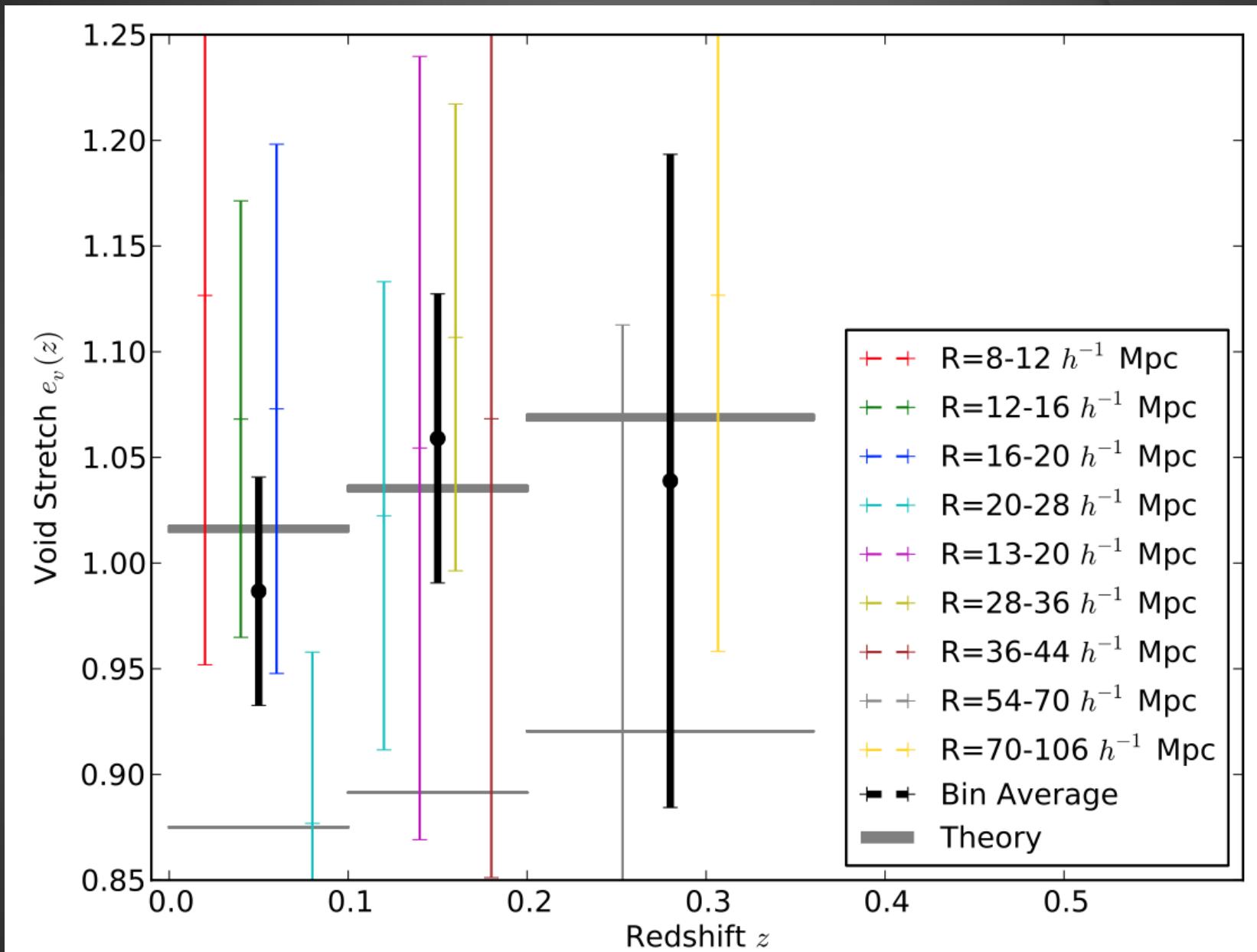
$$\frac{\langle z \rangle}{\langle d \rangle} = \frac{H_0}{c} \frac{\langle \theta^2 \rangle}{\langle \theta \rangle} \frac{D_A(z)}{z f_k(C(z))} E(z) = \frac{H_0}{c} \frac{\langle \theta^2 \rangle}{\langle \theta \rangle} \frac{D_A(z) E(z)}{z}$$

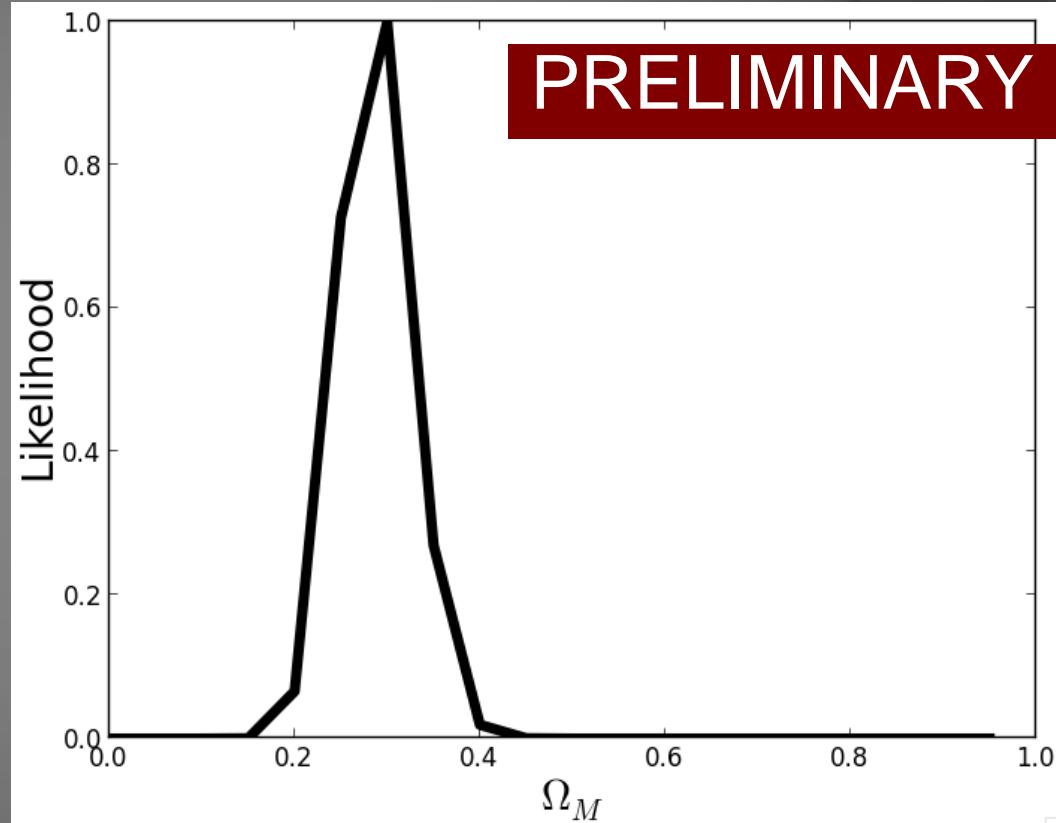
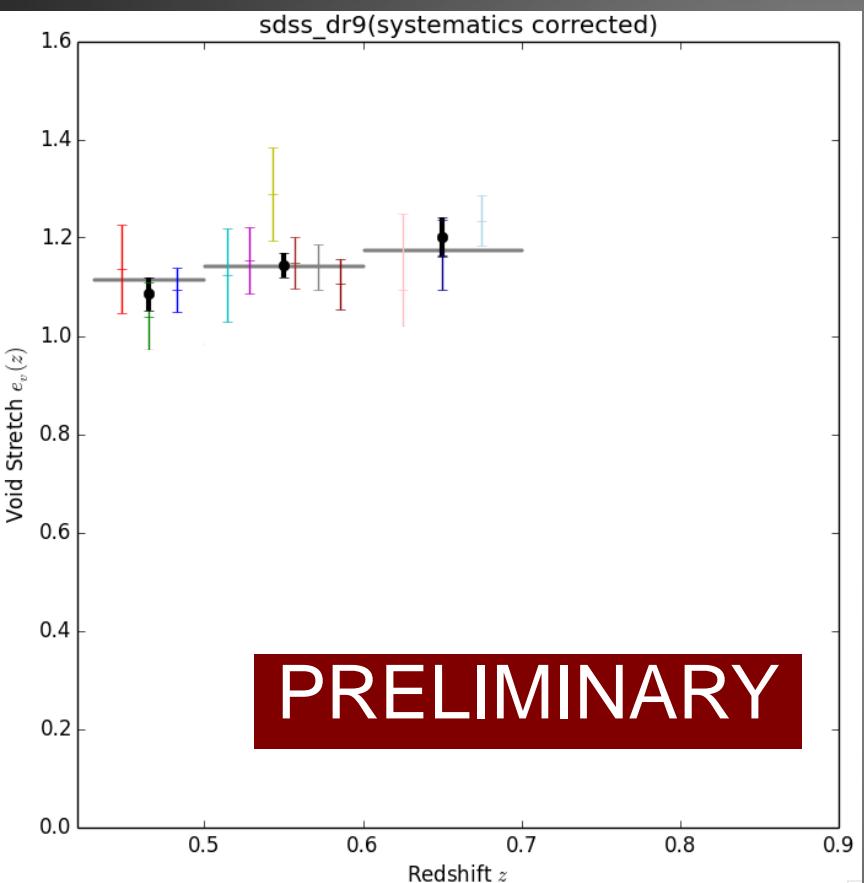
(Alcock & Paczynski 1979)





(Lavaux & Wandelt 2012)





(Sutter et al. in prep)

public catalog keep  
growing:  
cosmicvoids.net

many void applications

building links between  
theory and observations

first detections of  
cosmological results

theory/methods

- 1110:0345
- 1306:3052
- 1307:2571

linking theory  
to observations

- 1306:3052
- 1309:5087
- 1310:7155
- 1311:3301

catalogs

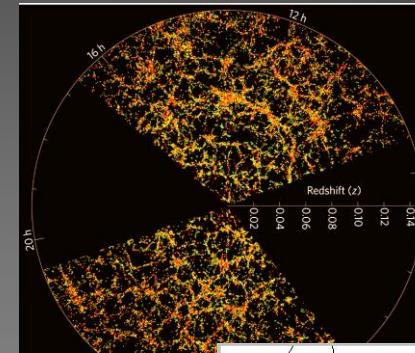
- 1207:2524
- 1309:5087
- 1310:7155

cosmology  
results

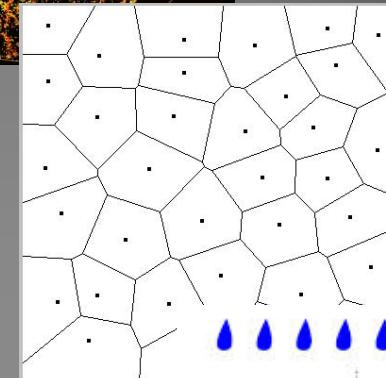
- 1208:1058
- 1303:5079
- 1309:2045

how to find voids?

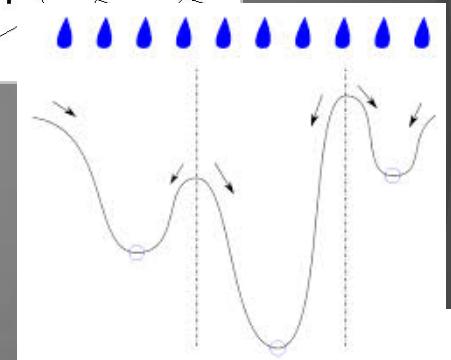
galaxy  
survey/simulation



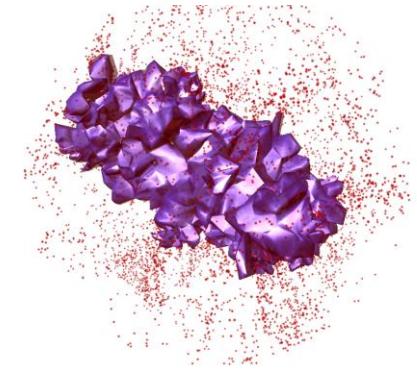
Voronoi  
tessellation



watershed transform

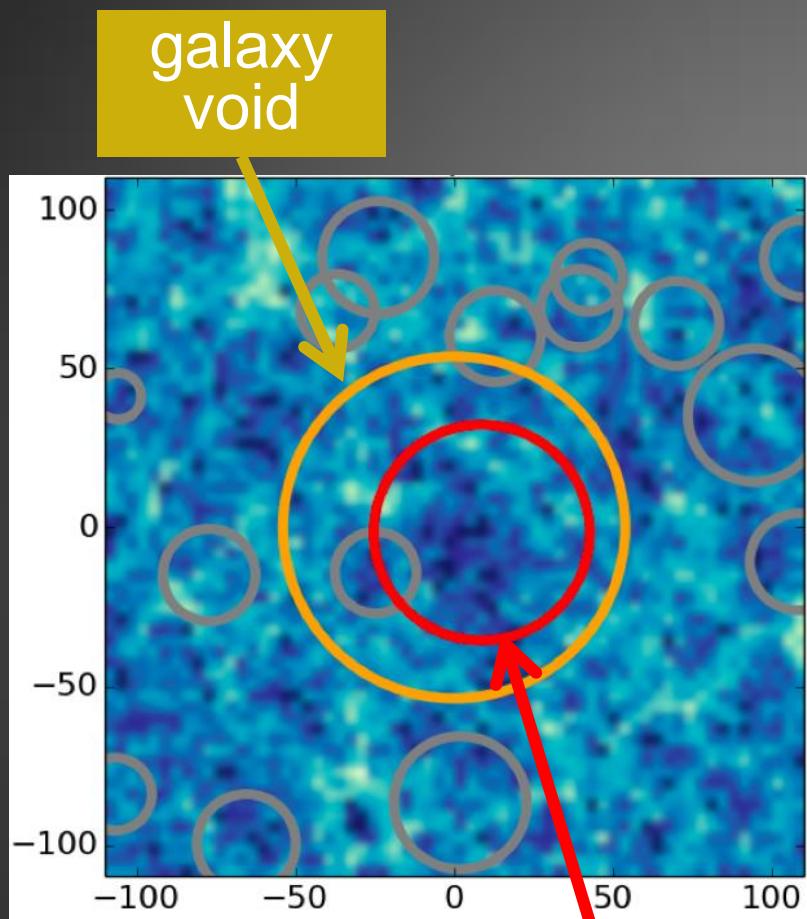


voids!

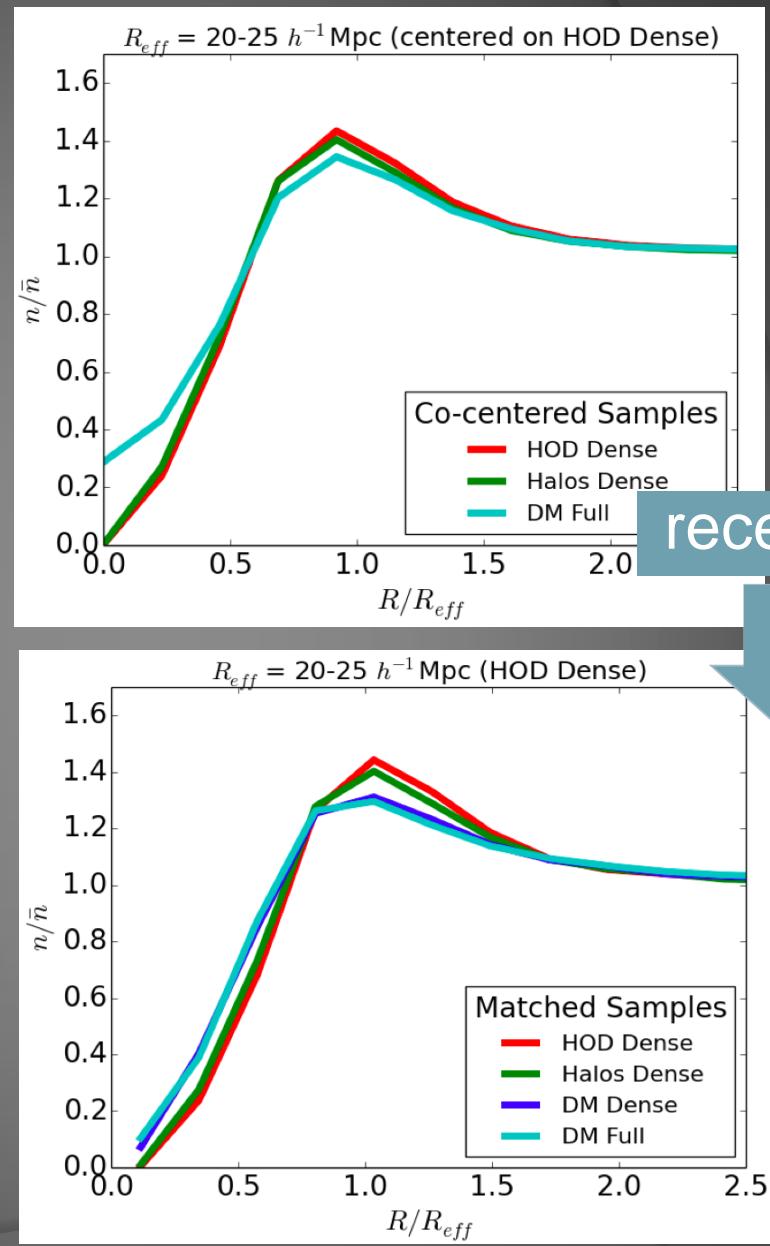


(Neyrinck 2008; Sutter et al. 2012)

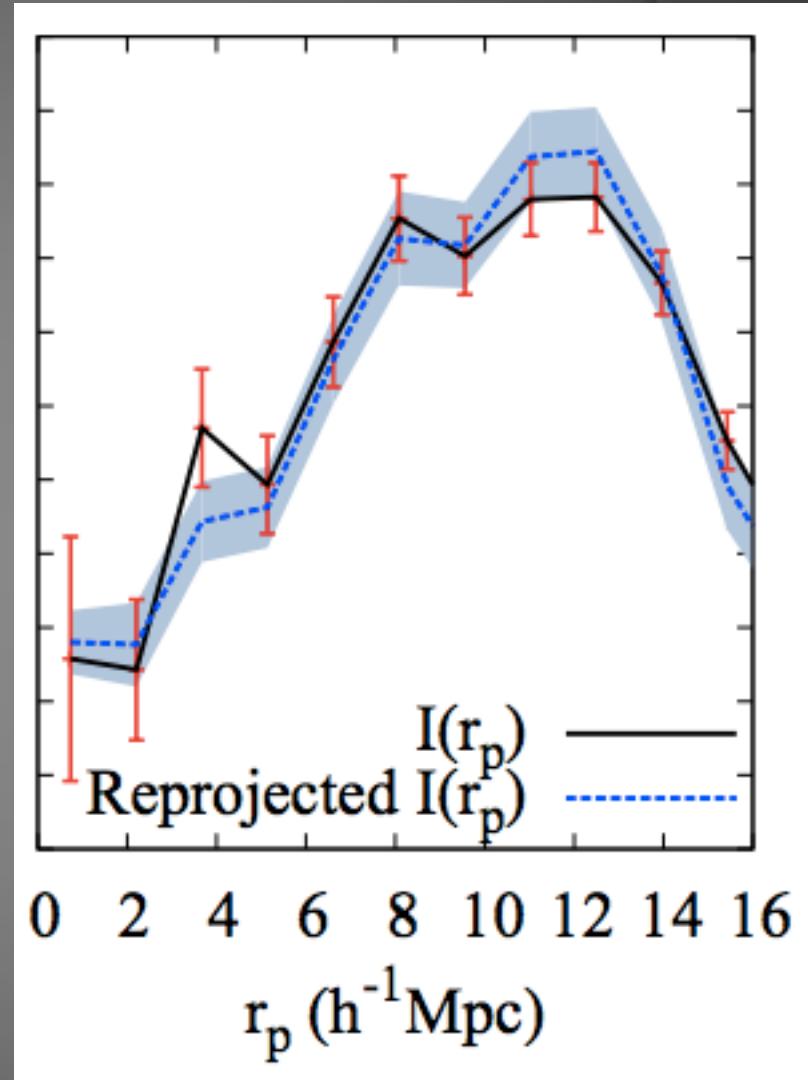
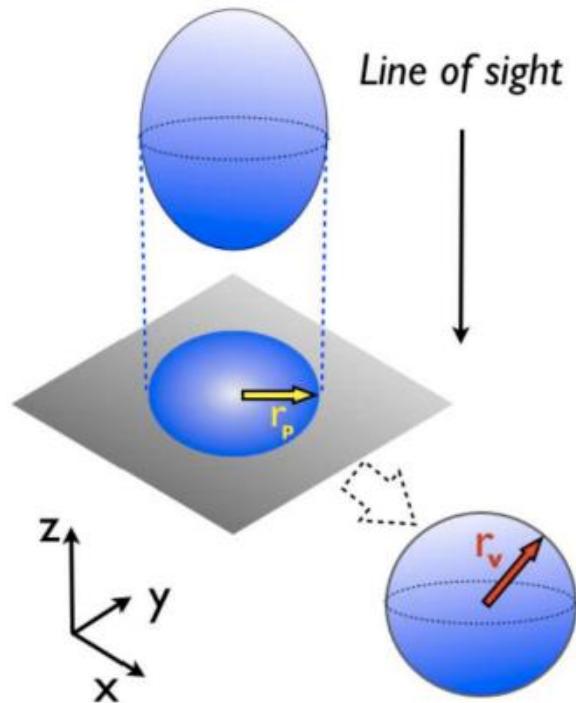
galaxy void = dark matter underdensity



dark  
matter  
void



(Sutter et al. 2013)



(Pisani et al. 2013)